

JOURNAL OF PROFESSIONAL RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

Prof. Dr. Naudir Bakht

Editor In-Chief

Journal of Professional Research in Social Sciences provides a forum for discussion on issues and problems primarily relating to Pakistan. We welcome contributions by researchers, administrators, policy makers and all others interested in promoting better understanding of Pakistan affairs.

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Journal of Professional Research in Social Sciences

Message from Dy. Chairman BOG

It gives me immense pleasure that Faculty of Social Sciences in collaboration with CRD is publishing first ever bi-annual Research Journal of Social Sciences. It encompasses a rich variety of insightful articles on different social and political topics. Prodigious contributions of the well-known educationists and researchers would go a long way in filling a glaring void in the pursuit of higher education. Their thought-provoking ideas are down-to-earth pragmatic in approach. Higher education without genuine research work leads a nation nowhere. Creative research and innovative thinking are pre-requisite for the shift of academic norms. In the existing educational perspective in our country, what is urgently needed is the genuine shift in our meditative paradigm. The journal, I hope, would serve as a useful forum and on-going platform for the dissemination of knowledge and valuable exchange of ripe and highly informative research findings at the national and international levels.

Before I wind up, I'd like to appreciate the commendable endeavours of the Director Research Prof. Dr. Naudir Bakht and his dedicated team of the Advisory Editorial Board who have strained every nerve in launching this research journal in the wake of increasing demands of modern era's phenomenal scenario.

Dr. Hussain Mohi-ud-Din Qadri,

Message from Vice Chancellor

Institutes destined to touch the pinnacle of glory owe their excellence to the arduous dedication and sincere commitment and above all the vision of those who nurture them with their own life and blood. Minhaj University Lahore has taken big strides in different disciplines within a short span of time under the benign patronage of Deputy Chairman BOG, Dr. Hussain Mohi-ud-Din Qadri. Publication of a first ever research journal by the Editorial Board of Social Sciences in collaboration with CRD has added laurels to its fold. Seasoned educationists and scholars of high caliber have spared no effort in bringing out the best of their ideas from their cognitive depository. Their articles would broaden the vision, ignite the imaginative embers and disseminate estimable knowledge to the reading public at large. Creative, reflective and holistic renderings of the renowned researchers would inspire the budding pen-wielders to soar high in the conducive environs of learning. I heartily acknowledge and congratulate the Director Research Prof. Dr. Naudir Bakht and his devoted team of Editorial Board who have honestly worked, day in, day out, so as to transform a dream into a tangible reality.

Prof. Dr. Muhammad Aslam Ghauri,

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Manuscript Preparation

Manuscript must be typed in English language. The text format has to be in Times New Roman with 12 font and 1.5 line spacing. Papers may be organized in the following order: **Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods/Methodology, Discussion, Conclusion and References in APA Format--6th Edition.** Headings should also be in Times New Roman with 12font (bold). The abstract should be in between 150 to 200 words and the length of the paper should be around 5000 to 6000 words. The references should be written only in the shape of footnotes. However, the font size of the footnotes is 10 in Times New Roman

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Prof. Muhammad Yousaf Malik

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Sheikh Nadeem Ahmed